



MAGNOLIA

Bulletin of the
Southern Garden
History Society

"The Laurel Tree of Carolina"
from Mark Catesby, 1747
(*MAGNOLIA GRANDIFLORA*)

v. 6, no. 4 (Spring, 1990)

Dr. Edgar G. Givhan II, President
Harriet H. Jansma, Vice-President
Flora Ann Bynum, Secretary-Treasurer
William Lanier Hunt, Honorary President

Editor:
Harriet Jansma
900 Lighton Trail
Fayetteville, AR 72701

SOUTHERN GARDEN HISTORY SOCIETY
Old Salem, Inc.
Drawer F, Salem Station
Winston-Salem, North Carolina 27108

Associate Editor:
Peggy Newcomb
Monticello, Box 316
Charlottesville, VA 22901

EDITOR'S NOTE:

This issue, the final one to be published by your present editor, contains information resulting from her own research work, along with that of her SGHS colleagues Allan Brown and John Fitzpatrick, both of Charlottesville, Virginia.

Allan Brown, a landscape architect residing in Charlottesville, Virginia, who will become a Fellow at Dumbarton Oaks in the fall, first discovered the subject of our work, Jacob M. J. Smith of Washington County, Arkansas, the first person to be designated as a nurseryman on the Arkansas census. Smith maintained a large garden near Fayetteville from 1836, the year of Arkansas statehood, until his death in 1878. For more information about Smith, see the introduction to the plant list in this issue, or Brown's article, "Horticulture in Early Arkansas," in Arkansas Historical Quarterly 48 (1984), 99-124. (His earlier article about Smith appeared in the quarterly of the Washington County Historical Society in 1982.)

Harriet Jansma has transcribed Smith's two garden journals, which he began in 1844 and continued throughout his life. In them he noted the daily temperatures, bloom times of his flowers, and names of species and even varieties that he was growing--including a large number of ornamental plants, especially unusual considering his location, on the very western edge of settlement. (The journals are in the manuscript collections of the Special Collections Division of Mullins Library, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, which hopes to publish them in a monograph that will include the work published in this issue of Magnolia.)

more--

John Fitzpatrick has used the transcript and plant lists made by Jansma to compile the list of plants grown by Jacob Smith between 1844 and 1859 that appears in this issue. (Plants listed between 1860 and 1878 are not here included.) He has provided both Smith's name for each plant and a present-day botanical name for the plant. Not only that: Fitzpatrick has given us a key to his reference sources, and a list of those sources, so that others doing similar work can find the names in current use for early plant names.

About the authors: John Fitzpatrick, who took a degree in horticulture at the University of Maryland, is Director of the Center for Historic Plants at Monticello. Harriet Jansma, who has served for six years as editor of this bulletin, is a freelance writer and editor in Fayetteville, Arkansas, where she took a Master of Arts degree in English at the University of Arkansas. This collaboration on Jacob Smith is the direct result of the Society's annual meetings, where we met and talked with pleasure about our mutual interest in old plants and gardens. We have entered a request for copyright for the Jacob Smith plant list as it appears in this issue.

ABOUT MAGNOLIA'S FUTURE: beginning with the summer issue, Peggy Newcomb, who has served nobly as associate editor, will assume the task of editing our bulletin, with the assistance of Kenneth McFarland of North Carolina, and with the continuing participation of our state editors. Please keep us informed about your garden history research and activities by writing to them.

CALENDAR

May 31-June 2, 1990 (Thursday-Saturday) Conference on plantation life in Virginia during the late 18th and early 19th centuries, co-sponsored by Thomas Jefferson Memorial Foundation, University of Virginia, and Institute of Early American History and Culture. For information telephone the Institute at (804) 221-1110.

June 9-10, 1990 (Saturday-Sunday) Heritage Rose Foundation will meet at the Brooklyn Botanic Garden. For information write to Charles A. Walker, Jr., 1512 Gorman St., Raleigh, N.C. 27606.

June 16-21, 1990 (Saturday-Thursday) Annual meeting of Association for Living Historical Farms and Agricultural Museums at Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island. For information contact Bob Benz, Billings Farm and Museum, P.O. Box 489, Woodstock, VT 05091; tel. 802-457-2355.

April 12-14, 1991 (Friday-Sunday) Annual meeting of Southern Garden History Society. Plan ahead to join us west of the Mississippi, in St. Francisville, Baton Rouge, and New Orleans, Louisiana.

October 3-5, 1991 (Thursday afternoon through Saturday morning) Biennial conference on "Restoring Southern Gardens and Landscapes," at Old Salem, Winston-Salem, N.C. For information: Old Salem, Inc., Box F, Salem Station, Winston-Salem, N.C. 27108; tel. (919) 721-7344.

PLANTS GROWN BY JACOB SMITH, 1844 THROUGH 1859

JACOB SMITH -- a Biographical Sketch by Harriet Jansma

Jacob M. J. Smith, born in Denmark in 1799, settled two miles north of Fayetteville, Arkansas, in 1836, and began to lay out his flower garden and nursery, later known as "Smith's Flower Garden." It became a place of pilgrimage for strollers from the town and a source of support for Smith, who records in his journals his deliveries of packets of flower seed and "gardenseed" to merchants in Fayetteville.

Though he lived a very short distance from Indian Territory and a very great distance from the centers of trade and taste in our new country, Smith obtained information about gardening by subscribing to The Horticulturist and Journal of Rural Art and Rural Taste, Andrew Jackson Downing's influential publication. He also responded several times to Downing's requests for information from readers. In a letter that appeared in the issue of August 1852 (the last to be edited by Downing, who was killed in a steamboat accident in July 1852), Smith reported on the effects of the previous winter's cold in his garden. He had experienced severe damage, especially to his fruit trees, magnolias, and roses, and lamented, "The Trumpet Honeysuckle, the White Italian Honeysuckle, the Purple, White, and Persian Lilac, the Snowball, the Fringe Tree, and Venetian Sumac, are the only things that escaped."

As Allan Brown has noted, Smith's letters to The Horticulturist reveal a man devoted to his occupation and concerned with furthering his knowledge of horticulture. His inquisitive and experimental nature are shown in his letter published in the September 1853 issue of Downing's journal: "On the 23rd of December, 1851, I planted two dozen Tulips, of the same kind I had planted already in the middle of October the bulbs were, to all appearance, perfectly sound; they came into bloom almost as early as those of the first planting (only three days difference) but the flowers were small, lasted only a few days, and when I came to take up the bulbs, they were lean and lank, having none of that solid look one expects to see in a Dutch bulb...." Through Smith, such plants would have been made available to his western community; and through him also, there may have been some influence of the taste of Andrew Jackson Downing on this corner of the antebellum South.

NOTES ON THE PLANT LIST by John T. Fitzpatrick

A gardener or nurseryman of 1990 could be proud of growing the range of plants that Jacob Smith grew between 1844 and 1859. His diaries record for posterity the names of the plants that bloomed and fruited in his gardens, including dozens of rose cultivars, some introduced in France only a few years earlier, fashionable flowers of the day, such as dahlias and chrysanthemums, new shrubs from Japan, and unusual wild flowers from the American West. At the same time, a number of plants we think of as standard earlyamentals are missing from Smith's list, or barely represented, such as English daisies, amaranths, poppy anemones, wallflowers, turban ranunculus, and primroses.

Smith's diaries are primarily a record of bloom time for flowers, a record of harvest time for fruits, and a temperature log. But the diary also records the spring arrival of whippoorwill and hummingbird, rose grafting, raising pelargoniums from seed, catching moles (eight in 1849), and forcing bulbs in "the room," indicating some sort of conservatory room or greenhouse. Did Smith learn horticulture on the frontier, or did he bring the skills and knowledge with him from Denmark? The diary shows his increasing sophistication in the use of botanical nomenclature. What reference books did he use, if any? Where did he get his new and unusual plants? In 1858 and 1859, among the plants he recorded in bloom for the first time in his gardens were forty-two rose cultivars, four spiraeas, four lilacs, four raspberries, six dahlias, and twenty-three chrysanthemums. His source may have been Thomas Affleck's nursery in Washington, Mississippi.

Fruits are well-represented in Smith's list, and cabbage, onion, parsnip, potato, and other vegetables are also mentioned. Smith packaged seed for some of these, recording the number of packets, as in the diary entry of January 30, 1846: "Took 68 Papers of gardenseed to Mr. Sutton." But the list appears incomplete in the areas of vegetables, herbs, and trees. Where are the peas, parsley, and other "useful" plants that he must have been growing?

One difficulty in interpreting the diary is Smith's frequent failure to note the genus when he recorded a cultivar in bloom. So there are cases where it has not been possible to determine whether the plant was a rose, chrysanthemum, dahlia, etc. Another difficulty has been determining the genus name when a cultivar name was used for more than one genus (such as 'Phoenix,' used for a tulip, a rose, and a hyacinth), or for more than one clone of a species ('Lord Wellington' referred to at least two Hyacinth clones, of different colors). Some ambiguous entries have been determined by referring to the complete transcript. By checking bloom time, one can determine the identity of some plants referred to by common name. For instance, Smith referred to the bloom of "Snowdrop," which could mean Galanthus, Halesia, or Leucojum. The early bloom date, February 17, pretty well eliminates Halesia as a possibility. A search of period literature turned up no reference to Leucojum. This leaves Galanthus the most likely candidate for Smith's "Snowdrop." Both single and double forms were well-known at the time.

There are still unanswered questions about the plants in this list. Perhaps readers will be able to identify the "Potentilla Makayana," "Mrs. Gardners Pink," or "wild Verbena." And, surely, more of the cultivar names can be confirmed as roses, dahlias, chrysanthemums, hyacinths, etc. being offered by nurseries in Smith's day. What did Smith mean when he wrote, on September 27, 1850, "first twigg eaten of the Hickory"? Isn't this more likely a fruit, such as an apple or pear, than Carva? What is his Chionanthus pinnata? By the context, it should be an herbaceous flower, not a woody plant at all. The significance of this plant list is in its convincing documentation for plants being grown in a particular time and place. Such records are invaluable resources for studying historic plants, establishing introduction dates, and developing authentic period gardens.

The research for the following list is based on a survey of period garden literature and standard horticultural references in an effort to present a plant list of use to gardeners and researchers. Hortus Third (1976) and Bailey's Standard Encyclopedia of Horticulture (1939) have been constantly at hand, while Rehder's Manual of Cultivated Trees and Shrubs (1940) and Dirr's Manual of Woody Landscape Plants (1983) have also been helpful. Research began with the tentative assignment of botanical names to Smith's names, then moved to a search for Smith's plant names in American books and catalogues of the period, in an effort to confirm their identities. Whether or not the name Smith used was located in the literature search, period sources were also checked to confirm that the plant identified was being grown at the time.

Column one gives current botanical names (per Hortus Third where possible), in alphabetical order. Cultivar names appear in column one only when they have been confirmed in the literature search. Common names, in parentheses, have been included for some lesser-known plants. Column two lists the names used by Jacob Smith and the first year the names appear in his diary. Column three gives the references by letter and page number. (See key to references on page 13.) Because of limited space, sometimes only the most useful references are listed. Some references are contradictory, resulting in a question mark in column one, either for the entire entry, or in brackets for the questioned portion of the name.

Plants Recorded by Jacob Smith, 1844 through 1859 by John T. Fitzpatrick

Current Botanical Name	Name Used by Smith	References Cited
<i>Abronia umbellata</i> (Sand Verbena)	<i>Abronia Umbellata</i> , 1856	Q57 & 146, M23, L5
<i>Achillea [ptarmica?]</i> (Sneezewort)	Yarrow, 1852	E397, B47, R85, CC351
<i>Alcea rosea</i> cv.	Hollyhock, 1853	J88, I24, R87, EE37
<i>Allium cepa</i> ['White Portugal'?)	white Onion, 1845	C309, I12 & 16
<i>Allium cepa</i> cv.	Onion, 1845; Yellow Onion, 1850	C309, I12
<i>Antirrhinum majus</i>	Snapdragon, 1853	A33 & 34, B45, R91, EE37
<i>Aporocactus flagelliformis</i> (Rattail Cactus)	creeping Cereus, 1844	DD21, CC255, EE156
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	wild Columbine, 1854	J76, R27
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	common Columbine, 1855	R92
<i>Aquilegia [vulgaris?]</i>	Columbine, 1844	
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris plena</i>	Double Columbine, 1858	B175, I24, R92
<i>Asarina barclaiana</i> cv.	Maurandia Baclayana, 1852	R193, U58, CC229, EE31
<i>Aurinia saxatilis</i>	Golden Alyssum, 1855	K28, R87
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	<i>Babtisia cerulea</i> , 1855	R96
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i> 'Atropurpurea'	<i>Berberii purpurea</i> , 1858	R373, L48, CC334
<i>Brassica oleracea Capitata Group</i> cv.	Drumhead Cabbage, 1845	C308, I7
<i>Brassica oleracea Capitata Group</i> cv.	monthly Cabbage, 1848	
<i>Brassica oleracea Capitata Group</i> cv.	Savoy Cabbage, 1845	C308, T35
<i>Brassica oleracea Capitata Group</i> ['Early York?']	York, 1845	C308, I7, T34
<i>Brassica rapa Rapifera Group</i> cv.	Turnip, 1853	C309, I15
<i>Calceolaria</i> sp.	<i>Calceolaria</i> [from seed], 1851	K28, M29, B108, EE209
<i>Callistephus chinensis</i> (China Aster)	<i>Aster sinensis</i> , 1851	I19, B44, R347
<i>Callistephus chinensis</i> , double cvs.	German Aster, 1855	A25, K16
<i>Calycanthus</i> [floridus?]	<i>Calycanthus</i> , 1858	B55, D30, K38
<i>Camellia</i> [japonica?]	<i>Camillia</i> , 1858	B119, E392, CC64
<i>Campanula medium</i>	Canterbury Bell, 1844	I24, CC348, EE37
<i>Campanula</i> sp.	Blue Bellflower, 1858	B48, K28, A33, R97
<i>Canna indica</i> (Indian Shot)	<i>Canna indica</i> , 1853	I24, K29, R169
<i>Carya</i> sp.?	Hickory, 1850	I28
<i>Cercis</i> [canadensis?]	Red Bud, 1853	K38, R229
<i>Chaenomeles speciosa</i> cv.	<i>Pyrus Japonica</i> , 1845	A136, K38 & 118, CC337
<i>Cheiranthus cheiri</i>	<i>Cheiranthus</i> , 1851	A33 & 36, B175, I24
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	White fringe tree, 1852	D28, S27, L83, E385
<i>Chionanthus</i> sp.?	<i>Chionanthus pinnata</i> , 1851	
<i>Chrysanthemum x morifolium</i> cv.	Asmode, <i>Chrysanthemum</i> , 1858	General: A36
<i>Chrysanthemum x morifolium</i> cv.	Autumme, <i>Chrysanthemum</i> , 1858	
<i>Chrysanthemum x morifolium</i> cv.	Brilliant, <i>Chrysanthemum</i> , 1858	
<i>Chrysanthemum x morifolium</i> cv.	Brunette No. 1, <i>Chrysanthemum</i> , 1858	
<i>Chrysanthemum x morifolium</i> cv.	Count Achilles de Vegier, <i>Chrysanthemum</i> , 1858	
<i>Chrysanthemum x morifolium</i> cv.	Condrollon, 1858	
<i>Chrysanthemum x morifolium</i> cv.	Daphnis, 1858	
<i>Chrysanthemum x morifolium</i> cv.	Duc de Rohan, <i>Chrysanthemum</i> , 1858	
<i>Chrysanthemum x morifolium</i> cv.	Elegant, 1858	
<i>Chrysanthemum x morifolium</i> cv.	Eliza Mieller, 1858	
<i>Chrysanthemum x morifolium</i> cv.	Gracieuse, <i>Chrysanthemum</i> , 1858	
<i>Chrysanthemum x morifolium</i> cv.	Grand Sultan, 1858	
<i>Chrysanthemum x morifolium</i> cv.	Helen de Elkinger, 1858	
<i>Chrysanthemum x morifolium</i> 'Mignonette'	Mignonette, <i>Chrysanthemum</i> , 1858	X20, EE41 (pompon)
<i>Chrysanthemum x morifolium</i> cv.	Modele, 1858	
<i>Chrysanthemum x morifolium</i> 'Nellie'	Nelly, 1858	CC158(cream-pink pompon)
<i>Chrysanthemum x morifolium</i> 'Paquerette'	Paquinette, <i>Chrysanthemum</i> , 1858	EE41 (white/red pompon)

<i>Chrysanthemum</i> x <i>morifolium</i> 'Perfection'	Perfection, 1858	BB147 (pale lilac)
<i>Chrysanthemum</i> x <i>morifolium</i> 'Solfaterre'	Solfataire, <i>Chrysanthemum</i> , 1858	W28 (pale yellow)
<i>Chrysanthemum</i> x <i>morifolium</i> cv.	Soulouque, 1858	
<i>Chrysanthemum</i> x <i>morifolium</i> 'Surprise'	Surprise, <i>Chrysanthemum</i> , 1858	BB147 (white)
<i>Chrysanthemum</i> x <i>morifolium</i> 'Trilby'	Trilby, <i>Chrysanthemum</i> , 1858	W27 (lrg-flrd white)
<i>Citrullus lanatus</i> cv.	Watermelon, 1845	C309, T73
<i>Citrullus lanatus</i> var. <i>citroides</i>	Green citron Melon, 1852	C309
<i>Clematis</i> <i>florida</i> f. <i>sieboldii</i>	<i>Clematis</i> Sieboldi, 1858	A91, R104, EE85
<i>Clematis</i> sp.	Virgins bower, 1844	B48 & 58, I24
<i>Cleome</i> [hasslerana var.?]	<i>Cleoma</i> grandiflora, 1851	A25, R174, Q141, EE30
<i>Colchicum</i> sp.	<i>Colchicum</i> , 1844	General: H7, C310, CC374
<i>Colchicum</i> sp.	purple <i>Colchicum</i> , 1858	CC374
<i>Colchicum</i> sp.	white <i>Colchicum</i> , 1858	CC374
<i>Colchicum</i> [autumnale plena?]	double <i>Colchicum</i> , 1858	K18, I20, B45, R178
<i>Consolida</i> [ambigua?]	dwarf rocket Larkspur, 1857	I20
<i>Consolida orientalis</i> ?	Double Larkspur, 1844	K16, Q137, R176
<i>Coreopsis basalis</i>	Drummonds Coreopsis, 1854	D28, CC331
<i>Cornus</i> [florida?]	Dogwood, 1852	A256, B114, K67 & 111
<i>Crinum</i> sp.?	<i>Crinum</i> , 1844	H7, R47, B72
<i>Crocus</i> [angustifolius?]	Yellow Crocus, 1845	Gen: R47, A132, B72, K68
<i>Crocus vernus</i> cv.	Striped Crucus, 1845	
<i>Crocus vernus</i> cv.	Purple Crocus, 1852	
<i>Crocus vernus</i> cv.	pale purple striped, 1854	
<i>Crocus vernus</i> cv.	white crocus, 1845	
<i>Crocus</i> [vernus?]	<i>Crocus</i> , 1844	
<i>Cucumis melo</i> Reticulatus Group cv.	Muskmelon, 1845	C309, I11
<i>Cucumis sativus</i> cv.	Cucumber, 1854	C309, I9
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Scotch Broom, 1854	I26, E392
<i>Dahlia</i> cv.	Agnes Dahlia, 1859	General: B6, H8, Q143
<i>Dahlia</i> cv.	Aspect Dahlia, 1859	
<i>Dahlia</i> cv.	Beauty of the Grove, Dahlia, 1858	
<i>Dahlia</i> cv.	J. Sickman Dahlia, 1859	
<i>Dahlia</i> cv.	Leuchtende von Koestribe Dahlia, 1859	
<i>Dahlia</i> cv.	Quirinus, Dahlia, 1858	
<i>Dahlia</i> cv.	Yellow Dahlia, 1844; Dahlia, 1844	
<i>Datura inoxia</i> quinquecuspidata	<i>Datura</i> Wrighty, 1859	L121
<i>Delphinium</i> [x belladonna?]	<i>Delphinium</i> formosum, 1859	CC347
<i>Delphinium elatum</i>	Bee larkspur, 1856	I24, K28, B49, A38
<i>Delphinium grandiflorum</i>	largeflowered larkspur, 1856	Q139
<i>Delphinium grandiflorum</i>	great flowered Larkspur, 1857	Q139, I24, A38
<i>Delphinium grandiflorum</i>	<i>Delphinium</i> Grandiflorum, 1858	B48, I24, Q139
<i>Deutzia gracilis</i>	<i>Deutzia</i> gracilis, 1858	R374, L124
<i>Deutzia scabra</i>	<i>Deutzia</i> Scabra, 1853	R374, L124, CC336
<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>	Sweet William, 1844	I25, A33, B175
<i>Dianthus caryophyllus</i> cv.	Carnation, 1844	J58, B74 & 175, A38
<i>Dianthus chinensis</i>	China pink, 1844	J66, A38, B44, EE31
<i>Dianthus plumarius</i>	Pheasant-eyed pink, 1844	I25, K30, D33
<i>Dianthus</i> cv.?	Mrs. Gardners Pink, 1859	
<i>Dicentra spectabilis</i>	<i>Diellytra</i> Spectabilis, 1858	R351, EE43, CC346
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Purple Foxglove, 1844	A33, B175, I18
<i>Digitalis lanata</i>	Woolly Foxglove, 1856	R117
<i>Erythronium</i> [dens-canis?]	Dogtooth violet, 1852	H8, CC375
<i>Eschscholzia californica</i> (California Poppy)	<i>Esholzia</i> crocea, 1851	A29, K17, Q157
<i>Eschscholzia californica</i> cv.	Yellow Escholzia, 1853	K17

Forsythia [viridissima?]	Golden Bell, 1853	L157, CC337, M70, EE331
Fragaria x ananassa 'Hovey's Seedling'	Hovey's seedling, 1844	G671
Fragaria x ananassa 'Triomphe de Gard'	Triumph de Gard Strawberry , 1859	G678
Fragaria x ananassa 'Burrs New Pine'	Burrs New Pine Strawberry, 1859	G670
Fritillaria imperialis cv.	Crown imperial, 1852	A128, H4
Fritillaria meleagris (Checkered Lily)	Fritillaria Meleagris. 1858	B72, R53
Fuchsia 'Voltigeur'	Fuchsia Voltigeur, 1858	EE234
Galanthus nivalis	Snowdrop, 1858	H8, L416, R53, CC194
Gilia tricolor (Bird's-Eyes)	Gillia tricolour, 1851	A29, K17, Q160
Gladiolus byzantinus	Gladiolus Byzantinus, 1858	A319, B72, H8
Gladiolus cardinales	Gladiolus Cardinalis, 1858	A104 & 319, B72, Q143
Gladiolus [x colvillei cv.?]	Gladiolus Florabundes, 1851	A319, B72, Q143, EE96
Gladiolus communis	Gladiolus Communis, 1858	A104, H8, EE96
Gladiolus x gandavensis	Gladiolus Gandevenjes, 1851	L167, R55, EE96
Gladiolus natalensis	Natalensis, 1855	K83, E399, Q143
Gladiolus [natalensis?]	Parrot flowered Gladiolus, 1844	B72
Gladiolus (cardinales x oppositifolius) cv.	Gladiolus Ramosus, 1858	Q143, EE96
Helichrysum bracteatum (Strawflower)	Elychrisum, 1844	A25, L185, Q138
Heliotropium arborescens	Heliotrope, 1858	K114, A180, B109
Helipterum roseum	Acroclinium Roseum, 1859	CC361
Hemerocallis lilioasphodelus? (Lemon Lily)	Yellow Lillie, 1844	B52, J106, S33, E399, H8
Hemerocallis fulva	Coppercolored Day Lilly, 1856	A40, R125
Hibiscus syriacus cv.	double striped Althea, 1844	B57, K39
Hosta ventricosa	Blue Daylillie, 1858	A40, B52, R125, H8
Hyacinthus orientalis 'Acteur'	Acteur, 1858	Y3, CC188 (double red)
Hyacinthus orientalis 'Baron von Thuyll'	Baron Tuyll, 1858	Y4, CC189 (single blue)
Hyacinthus orientalis cv.?	Boquet Triumphant, 1844	
Hyacinthus orientalis 'General Antink'	Genral Antink, 1858	Y3 (double, light blue)
Hyacinthus orientalis cv.	Diebitch, 1858	
Hyacinthus orientalis cv.	General Diebitch, 1859	Y3, CC189 (double blue)
Hyacinthus orientalis 'Grand Vedette'	Grand Vedette, 1858	Y3, CC189 (double)
Hyacinthus orientalis 'Grossfurst'	Grootvorst, 1858	
Hyacinthus orientalis cv.	Hygo Grotius, 1858	Y3 (double, dark blue)
Hyacinthus orientalis 'La Bien Aimee'	La bien Aime, 1858	M100, B70, Y3 & 4, CC189
Hyacinthus orientalis 'Lord Wellington'	Lord Wellington, 1858	Y4, CC189 (double yellow)
Hyacinthus orientalis 'Ophir d'Or'	OPhir d Or, Hyacinth, 1858	Y3, CC188 (double red)
Hyacinthus orientalis 'Panorama'	Panorama, 1858	
Hyacinthus orientalis cv.	Pape Virgo, 1858	Y3 (double white)
Hyacinthus orientalis 'Penelope'	Penelope, Hyacinth, 1858	
Hyacinthus orientalis cv.	blue Rochester, 1856	large double blue Rochester Hyacinth, 1858
Hyacinthus orientalis cv.	large double blue Rochester Hyacinth, 1858	blue Hyacinth, 1849; single blue, 1852
Hyacinthus orientalis cv.	Double blue Hyacinth, 1844	Double blue Hyacinth, 1844
Hyacinthus orientalis cv.	Pink Hyacinth, 1857	Red Hyacinth, 1856
Hyacinthus orientalis cv.	double purple, 1852	single red Hyacinth, 1858
Hyacinthus orientalis cv.	Red Hyacinth, 1856	single white, 1845
Hyacinthus orientalis cv.	single red Hyacinth, 1858	large double white Hyacinth, 1853
Hyacinthus orientalis cv.	single white, 1845	large white Hyacinth, 1852
Hyacinthus orientalis cv.	large double white Hyacinth, 1853	Yellow Hyacinth, 1856
Hyacinthus orientalis cv.	large white Hyacinth, 1852	single yellow Hyacinth, 1858
Hyacinthus orientalis cv.	Yellow Hyacinth, 1856	blue and white Hyacinth, 1847
Hyacinthus orientalis cv.	single yellow Hyacinth, 1858	late white & blue Hyacinth, 1856
Hyacinthus orientalis cv.	blue and white Hyacinth, 1847	
Hyacinthus orientalis cv.	late white & blue Hyacinth, 1856	

Hyacinthus orientalis cvs.	double Hyacinths, 1844	
Hydrangea [macrophylla cv.?]	Hydrangea, 1844	B55 & 109, K114, CC149
Iberis amara	Iberis alba, 1851	A29, I21
Iberis amara	White Candytuft, 1857	A29, I21, R185, EE34
Iberis umbellata	purple Candytuft, 1857	A29, I21, B45, EE34
Impatiens balsamina?	Lady's slipper, 1844	B40, L41, H9, R109, EE30
Ipomoea batatas cv.	Sweet Potato, 1845	I16, E363
Ipomopsis rubra (Standing Cypress)	Cantus coronifolia, 1851	EE37
Ipomopsis [rubra?]	Scarlet Cantua, 1854	EE37
Iris xiphium cv.	Spanish Iris, 1858	H7, D33, R60
Iris xiphioides cv.	English Iris, 1858	H7, A133, R60
Iris sp.	Iris, 1853	A41, B52, EE45
Iris sp.	Pale Turkey Iris, 1857	E399, R127
Jasminum [officinale?]	White Jasmine, 1844	A93, EE87, J110, K45
Kalmia latifolia	Kalmia latifolia, 1844	E389, R242
Kerria japonica cv.	Kerria japonica, 1845	K40, B55, E322
Lagerstroemia indica	Crape Myrtle, 1851	B109, K115, BB336, L216
Lavatera [trimestris?]	Pink Lavatera, 1844	B45 & 174, I21, R189
Lilium candidum (Madonna Lily)	White lillie, 1844	A133, B134, H4, R62
Lilium lancifolium	Tiger Lillie, 1844	K87, A133, E396
Lilium speciosum	Lilium speciosum, 1858	A320, R64, CC376
Lilium speciosum 'Album'?	White Japan Lillie, 1856	K88, R64 & 125, L160
Linum [grandiflorum?]	Crimson Flax, 1859	L228
Lobularia maritima	Sweet Alyssum, 1851	B45 & 173, I20
Lonicera caprifolium cv.	White Italian Honeysuckle, 1844	S29, E395
Lonicera caprifolium cv.	red Italian Honeysuckle, 1844	S29
Lonicera flava	Yellow Honeysuckle, 1853	B58, K45, E395
Lonicera japonica [var. chinensis?]	Chinese Honeysuckle, 1844	A93, K46, E395, EE87
Lonicera periclymenum var. belgica	Lonicera Belgian, 1844	A93, E395, EE87
Lonicera sempervirens	Trumpet Honeysuckle, 1852	B58, E395
Lonicera sempervirens	Coral trumpet Honeysuckle, 1855	A93, K45, EE87
Lonicera sempervirens	Scarlet Trumpet Honeysuckle, 1858	E395
Lonicera tatarica cv.	Red Tartarian Honeysuckle, 1857	E388, L232, EE332
Lonicera tatarica cv.	Pink Tartarian, 1859	M71, R247, L232
Lupinus mutabilis var. cruckshanksii	Lupinus Caukishanke, 1851	K29, R191, L234
Lychnis chalcedonica (Maltese Cross)	scarlet Lychnis, 1844	K29, B50, I25, A42
Lychnis flos-cuculi var. plenissima	Double Ragged Robin, 1859	K30, A42, E398, R135
Maclura pomifera	Osage Orange, 1848	E385
Magnolia grandiflora	Magnolia grandiflora, 1848	B110, I26
Magnolia macrophylla	Magnolia Macrophylla, 1852	D27, I26
Magnolia tripetala (Umbrella Magnolia)	Magnolia Tripetala, 1854	D27, I26, CC333
Magnolia quinquepetala	Purple Magnolia, 1858	B109, R250, EE332
Mahonia aquifolium	Mahonia aquifolia, 1859	M71, R251
Malus 'American Pippin'	American Pippin, 1851	F1-45, G207
Malus 'Gloria Mundi'	Monstrous Pippin, 1851	E77, F2-77, G214, BB49
Malus 'Green Newtown Pippin'	green Newton Pippin, 1850	F1-145, E74, D17
Malus 'Newtown Pippin'	Newton Pippin, 1848	F1-145, G88
Malus 'Newtown Spitzenburg'	Vandervere Apple, 1850	F1-225, G724, D17
Malus 'Pennock'	Pennock Red, 1851	F1-255, G220, E78
Malus 'Roman Stem'	Roman Stem, 1848	F2-188, G103
Malus 'Walbridge'	Kentucky Red, 1851	F1-357, G160

Malus 'White Pearmain'	Winter Pearmain, 1851	F1-367, G110
Malus 'Yellow Bellflower'	Bellflower, 1851	F1-381, BB49
Malus 'Yellow Newtown Pippin'	yellow Newton Pippin, 1850	F1-145, E82, BB50
Malus cv.	Red fall Apple, 1850	
Malus cv.	Yellow seedling, 1851	
Malus cv.	grafting Apples, 1845	
Malva moschata cv.	Malva moschata rubra, 1844	
Mirabilis longiflora	Long flowered Four o clock, 1855	I22, K18, R199 & 356
Muscari comosum cv.	Feathered Hyacinth, 1844	H3, Y6, R59
Muscari sp.	Grape Hyacinth, 1858	H3, R59
Narcissus [jonquilla?]	Jonquill, 1853	A133, H5
Narcissus [poeticus cv.?]	Single white Narcissus, 1844	B73
Narcissus tazetta cv.	Polyanthus Narcissus Irima, 1858	
Narcissus tazetta cv.	P. N. Juwel of Harlem, 1858	
Narcissus tazetta var. orientalis	Polyanthus Narcissus Orientalis, 1859	
Narcissus tazetta cv.	P. N. Papetout, 1858	
Narcissus tazetta 'Soleil d'or'	P. N. Soleil d Or, 1859	H5, CC197
Narcissus tazetta cv.	P. N. States General, 1858	
Narcissus tazetta cv.	White Polyanthus Narcissus, 1844	H5, B73
Narcissus tazetta cv.	Yellow Polyanthus Narcissus, 1844	H5
Narcissus [early flowering sp.]	Yellow Narcissus, 1844	
Narcissus sp.	White Narcissus, 1853	
Narcissus sp.	Single yellow Narcissus, 1853	
Nemophila menziesii (Baby-Blue-Eyes)	Nemophila insignis, 1853	A30, K17, EE35
Nolana [humifusa?]	Nolana, 1855	B174, I22, R201
Oenothera odorata	Oenothera odorata, 1851	A43, I22, EE47
Omphalodes linifolia	Cynoglossum linifolium, 1858	L282
Omphalodes verna (Creeping Forget-me-not)	Hounds tongue, 1844	B48, R109
Paeonia ['Humei'?]	Humee Paeonia, 1858	A134, B52, K91, R70
Paeonia ['Whittleyi Major'?)	Whittleii Paeonia, 1858	A134, K91, E398, R70
Paeonia cv.	Violoria Tricolor Paeonia, 1858	R70
Paeonia cv.	single Paeony, 1844	H9
Paeonia cv.	double white Paeony, 1844	B52, L297, H9
Paeonia [officinalis cv.?]	Crimson Paeony, 1853	H9, R69
Paeonia cv.	Rosecoloured Paeonie, 1853	B52, H9
Papaver orientale cv.	Bracted Poppy, 1855	B50, E398, R139
Papaver somniferum cv.	large white Poppy, 1854	R204, I22
Pastinaca sativa cv.	Sugar Parsnip, 1845	I13, T91
Pelargonium sp.	Scarlet Pelargonium [from seed], 1851	
Pelargonium cv.	Pelargonium [pink bicolor from seed], 1857	
Penstemon sp.	Penstemon, 1853	K29, B50, M82
Petunia sp.	Petunia, 1851	K20, A26, R204, EE31
Phacelia minor	Whitavia Grandiflora, 1859	V56, R360
Phlox drummondii	Drummond Phlox, 1844	A30, K18, R205, EE31
Phlox [paniculata cv.?]	Phlox Alba Perfecta, 1858	
Phlox [paniculata?]	perrennial Phlox, 1856	A45
Phlox [paniculata cv.?]	White Phlox, 1856	A45, B50
Phlox subulata?	Mountain Pink, 1853	J166 & 167
Phlox sp.?	Wild Phlox, 1855	
Physocarpus opulifolius	Spirea Opulifolia, 1857	E390, R297, L427
Physocarpus opulifolius?	Spirea _____ ifolia, 1844	
Pinus nigra	Black Austrian Pine, 1858	R312
Polianthes tuberosa cv.	Tubaroses, 1845	A100, H8, K96, CC199

Portulaca grandiflora	Portulaca, 1844	A26, Q169, EE31
Potentilla sp.	Potentilla, 1855	B51 & 55, CC350, EE48
Potentilla sp.?	Potentilla Makayana, 1856	
Primula sinensis	China Primrose, 1850	K28, A324, CC154
Prunus armeniaca cv.	Apricot, 1845	D20, G236
Prunus dulcis [var. dulcis?]	Almond, 1846	D20, G233
Prunus [glandulosa cv.?]	Flowering Almond, 1855	B55, G235, K37, D31
Prunus [glandulosa cv.?]	Dwarf Almond, 1854	E211 & 391, R218, G235
Prunus persica ['Early'?]	Early Peach, 1846	E438, G736, AA348
Prunus persica 'Grosse Mignonne'	Grosse Mignonne, 1847	G616, E186, AA374
Prunus persica cv.	White Roman, 1846	
Prunus persica cv.	Peach trees blooming, 1844	
Prunus persica var. nucipersica cv.	large early Nectarine, 1846	D19, G645
Prunus sp.?	wild Plum, 1852	
Pyrus communis 'Bartlett'	Bartlett pear, 1847	G421, E155, Z124
Pyrus communis 'Madeleine'	Madeleine Pears, 1851	E118, G441, Z195
Pyrus communis 'Julienne'	Juliana, 1848	E133, G516, Z432
Pyrus communis ['Jargonelle'?)	Jargonelle, 1851	Z177, E119, D13, G514
Pyrus communis 'St. Germaine'	St. Germain, 1850	Z535 & 556, D13, G582
Pyrus communis ['Winter Nelis'?)	Winter N_____, 1850	Z232, G447
Pyrus communis cv.	Pear trees in bloom, 1846	
Ranunculus asiaticus	Ranunculus Poppy, 1854	H6, Q139, R72
Ranunculus repens ['Pleniflorus'?)	Ranunculus repens, 1859	R150
Rhododendron maximum	Rhododendron Maximum, 1844	E390, R258
Ribes [odoratum?]	Yellow flowering Currant, 1858	K41, D32, R265, B55
Robinia pseudoacacia	Locust, 1852	DD28, C310, I28, K41
Rosa (Alba) ['Semi-plena'?)	old white Rose, 1854	R286 & 289, P213
Rosa (Bour) 'Appoline'	Appollina, 1858	X42, EE70
Rosa (Bour) 'Bouquet de Flore'	Boquett de Flore, 1858	R284, CC125, EE70
Rosa (Bour) 'Cytherea'	Cytheri, 1858	BB512
Rosa (Bour) 'Dupetit Thouars'	Duvetit Thouars, 1858	BB512, CC125, EE70
Rosa (Bour) 'General Dubourg'	Genral Douberg, 1845	A71
Rosa (Bour) 'George Cuvier'	George Cuvier, 1858	X42
Rosa (Bour) 'Louise Odier'	Louise Odier, 1858	N79, O337, X42
Rosa (Bour) 'Maréchal de Villars'	Marchal Villars, 1858	A71, BB512
Rosa (Bour) 'Phoenix'	Phoenix, 1858	X42, BB512, EE173
Rosa (Bour) 'Pierre de St. Cyr'	Pierre de St. Cyr, 1858	X42, BB512
Rosa (Cent) x centifolia cv.	Hundred leaved Rose, 1854	D23, P172
Rosa (Cent) cv.	Provence, 1855	N107
Rosa [(Cent) cv.?)	Dwarf Rose, 1857	B62
Rosa (Chin) 'Belle Isidore'	Bella Isodora, 1858	A73, BB511, EE72
Rosa (Chin) 'Cramoisi Supérieur'	Agrippine, 1844	A80, B124, N60, EE71
Rosa (Chin) 'Eugene Beauharnais'	Beauharnes, 1858	BB512, CC123, EE73
Rosa (Chin) 'Gloire des Rosomanes'	Glory des Rosemenes, 1858	N59, P83, O328
Rosa (Chin) 'Hermosa'	Armosa, 1844	N60, O328, X42
Rosa (Chin) 'Hermosa'	Hermosa Rose, 1858	A71, N60, O328, X42
Rosa (Chin) 'Jacksonia'	Jacksoni Rose, 1858	A74, B124, BB512
Rosa (Chin) 'Louis Philippe'	Louis Phillip, 1844	A75, M59, N60, X42
Rosa (Chin) 'Miss Lowe's Rose'	Sanguinea Rose, 1858	A71, N61, O329, EE73
Rosa (Chin) 'Mrs. Bosanquet'	Mrs. Bosanquet, 1858	N60, Y13, X42, EE73
Rosa (Chin) 'Queen of Lombardy'	Queen of Lombardy, 1858	EE73
Rosa (Chin) seedling of 'Old Blush'	Daily Rose, 1848	A71 & 74, N57, O331
Rosa [(Gall) 'Gloire de France'?)	monthly Cabbage, 1844	A68, B124, P146, O158
Rosa (Dama) 'Leda'	Painted Damask, 1858	P158, N123, O187, BB513
Rosa [foetida 'Persiana'?)	Chinese yellow Rose, 1845	R288, N177, BB514, P201

Rosa (Gall) ['Tuscany Superb'?)	Rivers superb Tuscany, 1858	N102, 0164
Rosa x harisoni	Yellow Harrison, 1857	A53, B63, N186, R288
Rosa (HP) 'Auguste Mie'	Auguste Mie, 1858	W29, X42, CC339
Rosa (HP) 'Baronne Prévost'	Baron Provost, 1858	M58, N197, 0363, X42
Rosa (HP) 'Caroline de Sansal'	Caroline de Sanval, 1858	M59, W29, X42, EE68
Rosa (HP) 'Duchess of Sutherland'	Duchess of Sutherland, 1858	N199, P86, R283, CC339
Rosa (HP) 'Géant des Battailles'	Géant des Battailles, 1858	N198, P210, W29, EE68
Rosa (HP) 'La Reine'	La Reine, 1858	M59, N197, W29, X42
Rosa (HP) 'Louise Peyronny'	Louise Peronny, 1858	N199
Rosa (HP) 'Lyon des Combats'	Lion des Combats, 1858	X42, CC339, EE68
Rosa (HP) 'Madame Laffay'	Madam Laffay, 1858	P86, N195, R291, BB513
Rosa (HP) 'Marquise Bocella'	Marquis Bocella, 1858	BB513, CC339
Rosa (HP) 'Pope Pius IX'	Pius the Ninth, 1858	P138, W29, X42
Rosa (HP) 'William Jesse'	William Jesse, 1858	N201, CC339
Rosa (Moss) 'Luxembourg Moss'	Luxemburg Moss, 1858	N116, M61, R287, BB514
Rosa (Moss) 'White Provence'	Unique Moss Rose, 1858	A55, D24, P111
Rosa (Moss) 'Crimson Moss'	Crimson Moss, 1858	BB514, R287, P185, B62
Rosa multiflora 'Seven Sisters Rose'	Greville Rose, 1854	A85, B124, N34, EE81
Rosa (Nois) 'Aimée Vibert'	Amie Vibert, 1858	A80, B124, 0344, M60
Rosa (Nois) 'Champneys' Pink Cluster'	Champney, 1844	N79, BB513, 0346, D24
Rosa (Nois) 'Solfaterre'	Solfetaire, 1845	N83, P82, 0357, BB513
Rosa setigera cv.	Prairie Rose, 1858	A86, N42, BB513, EE81
Rosa (Tea) 'Bougère'	Bougere, 1858	M60, BB512, CC124
Rosa [(Tea)?] 'Duc d'Orleans'	Duke of Orleans, 1858	A78, BB512 & 513
Rosa (Tea) x odorata cv.?	Lady Humes blush, 1844	0352, CC124
Rosa [(Tea) 'Madame Bérard'?]	Renard, 1858	N71
Rosa (Tea) [x odorata 'Ochroleuca'?]	Yellow Tea, 1844	A78, B124, N73, CC124
Rosa (Tea) 'Odoratissima'?	Odoralifeima [Odoratissima?], 1844	BB512
Rosa (Tea) 'Safrano'	Safrano, 1858	M60, N72, X42, CC124
Rosa (Tea) 'Triomphe de Luxembourg'	Triumph de Luxemborg, 1844	B124, R285, BB512, 0358
Rosa (Tea) 'Victoria Modeste'	Violoria modesta, 1845	A79, BB512, EE76
Rosa (Tea) cv.	white Tea, 1844	B124, M60, X42
Rosa cv.	Baron Haller, 1858	
Rosa cv.	Belloa Rose, 1858	
Rosa cv.	Fortunes 5 colored, 1858	
Rosa cv.	King of Lombardy, 1844	
Rosa cv.	Lafayette _____, 1844	
Rosa cv.	William Griffith, 1858	
Rosa cv.	Triumph victory, 1844	
Rosa?	Bella de _____. 1844	
Rosa?	Dr. Marx, 1858	
Rosa?	Joseph Jerdon, 1858	
Rosa?	Socasus Gaston, 1858	
Rosa?	Seedling No. 2, 1844	
Rosa?	Abdul Medjid Khan, 1858	
Rosa?	Caroline Marinesse, 1858	
Rubus idaeus 'Fastolff'	Falstaff Raspberry, 1858	G659, T211
Rubus idaeus 'Orange'	Orange Raspberry, 1858	G660
Rubus idaeus 'Red Antwerp'	Red Antwerp Raspberry, 1858	D22, G657, T211
Rubus idaeus 'Yellow Antwerp'	Yellow Antwerp Raspberry, 1858	G657, T211, D22
Salvia columbariae? (Chia)	Salvia columbiana, 1855	
Salvia patens cv. (Gentian Salvia)	Salvia Lilacina, 1858	CC108, R367, Q142
Scabiosa atropurpurea	Mourning bride, 1844	S26, R208, U77, EE38
Scilla [peruviana?]	Star Hyacinth, 1855	R58, L400 & 431
Silene armeria	Silene Armeria, 1851	I22, B45, R211

Silene sp.	Catchfly, 1856	A30, 34 & 45, J36, R211
Solanum tuberosum cv.	Potato, 1845	I16, T98
Spiraea [alpina?]	Spirea alpina, 1844	L427
Spiraea x billiardii cv.	Spirea Billardi, 1858	M71, R299, CC336
Spiraea cantoniensis ['Lanceata'?)	Spirea Revesi, 1858	L427
Spiraea crenata?	Spirea Creticea[?], 1844	R297, CC336, L427
Spiraea japonica var. fortunei	Spirea Fortuni, 1858	R297, CC336, L427
Spiraea prunifolia	Spirea Prunifolia fl. pl., 1858	A104, H5, K67
Spiraea [grandiflora?]	Spirea grandiflora, 1858	L443
Sprekelia formosissima	Amaryllis formosiforma, 1845	L443
Syringa x chinensis cv.	red Chinese Lilac, 1858	L443
Syringa x chinensis cv.	Lilac Rothmagensis rubra, 1859	B56, K43, D31, R301
Syringa x persica cv.	Persian Lilac, 1855	E389, EE333, L443
Syringa vulgaris 'Charles X'	Lilac Charles 10th, 1858	B56, D31, K43
Syringa cv.	White Lilac, 1853	B56, D31, K43
Syringa cv.	Purple lilac, 1853	
Tagetes sp.	Marygold, 1844	A27, B44 & 45, J102, I22
Tigridia pavonia cv.	Yellow Tigerflower, 1851	A105, K97, Q143, R51
Tigridia pavonia (yellow cv.)	Tigridia con[chiflora?], 1854	A105, K97, Q143, R51
Tragopogon porrifolius cv.	Salsify, 1845	C309, I14
Tropaeolum majus	orange Nasturtium, 1844	B175, I12
Tropaeolum majus cv.	bloodcoloured Nasturtium, 1844	A27, R213, EE32, Q139
Tropaeolum [majus?]	I. Nasturtium, 1844	
Tulipa (Bybloemen) cvs.	Byblomen Tulips, 1844	B72, H3, R77
Tulipa (Parrot) cv.	Parrot Tulip Panache, 1857	B72
Tulipa (Parrot) cvs.	Parrot Tulips, 1858	B72, R77
Tulipa cv.	Duck van Toll Tulip, 1844	B71, M103, CC192, R81
Tulipa cv.	Early Tulip, 1852	H3
Tulipa cv.	Single red Tulip, 1844	
Tulipa cv.	Red fragrant Tulip, 1857	
Tulipa cv.	Double red Tulip, 1844	H3
Tulipa cv.	single striped Tulip, 1844	
Tulipa cv.	double Striped Tulip, 1844	
Tulipa cv.	double variegated Tulip, 1858	H3
Tulipa cv.	white Tulip, 1845	
Tulipa cv.	Yellow Tulip, 1844	
Verbena sp.	Verbena, 1844	A27, S53, R213, EE32
Viburnum opulus 'Roseum'	Snowball, 1852	D31, S40, E390, R303
Viburnum opulus ['Roseum'?]	Viburnum Opulus, 1844	B57, K43, CC337, R303
Vitis 'Black Morocco'	Black Morocco, 1847	G320, E251
Vitis sp.?	wild Grape, 1852	
Weigela [coreaeensis?]	Weigela anabilis, 1858	R387, L492, EE333
Wisteria sp.	Wisteria, 1855	A91 & 92, B58, K44
Yucca sp.	Yucca, 1845	A48 & 51, K30, M72
Zantedeschia aethiopica	Calla aeliophila, 1846	B108, J62, CC145
Zinnia elegans	Zinnia elegans, 1851	A27, B175, I22, R215
Zinnia [grandiflora?]	Zinnia grandiflora, 1844	K19
?	wild Verbena, 1852	
?	new Amaryllis, 1855	

Key to References for Jacob Smith Plant List:

- A Buist, Robert. The American Flower Garden Directory. Philadelphia, 1839.
- B Sayers, Edward. The American Flower Garden Companion. Boston, 1839.
- C Fessenden, Thomas G. The New American Gardener. Boston, 1831. Fifth ed.
- D Prince, Benjamin, and Stephen F. Mills. "A Treatise and Catalogue of Fruit and Ornamental Trees, Shrubs, &c." February 1822
- E Kenrick, William. The New American Orchardist. Boston, 1845.
- F Beach, S. A. The Apples of New York. Albany, 1905. 2 volumes.
- G Downing, A. J. The Fruits and Fruit Trees of America. New York, 1859.
- H Prince, William. "Catalogue of Bulbous and Fibrous Rooted Plants." New York, 1820.
- I Russell, John B. "Catalogue of Kitchen Garden, Herb, Tree, Field and Flower Seeds, Bulbous Flower Roots." Boston, 1827.
- J Bourne, Hermon. Flores Poetici: The Florist's Manual. Boston, 1833.
- K Bridgeman, T. The Florist's Guide. New York, 1840.
- L Henderson, Peter. Henderson's Handbook of Plants and General Horticulture. New York, 1910.
- M Johnson, Mrs. S. O. Every Woman Her Own Flower Gardener. New York, 1875.
- N Shepherd, Roy E. History of the Rose. New York, 1954.
- O Beales, Peter. Classic Roses. New York, 1985.
- P Thomas, Graham Stuart. The Old Shrub Roses. London, 1986.
- Q Newcomb, Peggy Cornett. Popular Annuals of Eastern North America, 1865-1914. Washington, 1985.
- R Breck, Joseph. The Flower-Garden; or, Breck's Book of Flowers. New York, 1858.
- S Green, Roland. A Treatise on the Cultivation of Ornamental Flowers. Boston, 1828.
- T Buist, Robert. The Family Kitchen Gardener. New York, 1858.
- U "Hovey & Company's Illustrated Catalogue." Boston, 1868.
- V "Vick's Illustrated Guide for the Flower Garden." Rochester, ca. 1868. Seventh ed.
- W "Hovey & Company's Guide to the Summer Garden." ca. 1868.
- X "Henderson's Catalogue of Plants." New York, ca. 1868.
- Y "Dreer's Descriptive Catalogue of Bulbs, &c." 1868.
- Z Hedrick, U. P. The Pears of New York. Albany, 1921.
- AA Hedrick, U. P. The Peaches of New York. Albany, 1917.
- BB Johnson, George William. A Dictionary of Modern Gardening. Philadelphia, 1847.
- CC Rand, Jr., Edward Sprague. Flowers for the Parlor and Garden. Boston, 1864.
- DD Peirce, Joshua. "Catalogue of Fruit and Ornamental Trees and Plants, Bulbous Flower Roots, Green-house Plants, &c." Washington, 1827.
- EE Buist, Robert. American Flower-Garden Directory. New York, 1862.

The author wishes to thank William Woys Weaver for the use of period references; Janet Evans, Librarian for the Pennsylvania Horticultural Society, for research assistance; and Peter J. Hatch for reviewing the plant list.

SUMMER ISSUE: Please send your articles on any aspect of Southern garden or landscape history, or your news of events, meetings, and publications, by Aug. 1, 1990 to Peggy Newcomb, Editor, at the Thomas Jefferson Memorial Foundation, Inc., P.O. Box 316, Charlottesville, VA 22902.

SOUTHERN GARDEN HISTORY SOCIETY
Old Salem, Inc.
Drawer F, Salem Station
Winston-Salem, North Carolina 27108

Mr. C. Allan Brown
809 Winston Terrace
Charlottesville VA 22903